

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. RES. 138

Expressing support for addressing the Arab-Israeli conflict in a concurrent track with the Israeli-Palestinian peace process and commending Arab and Muslim-majority states that have improved bilateral relations with Israel.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 19, 2019

Mr. HASTINGS (for himself, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. WOODALL, and Mr. ENGEL) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

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## RESOLUTION

Expressing support for addressing the Arab-Israeli conflict in a concurrent track with the Israeli-Palestinian peace process and commending Arab and Muslim-majority states that have improved bilateral relations with Israel.

Whereas a lasting two-state solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict is essential to achieving long-term peace and security in the Middle East;

Whereas it is the long-standing policy of the United States that a peaceful resolution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict will only come through direct negotiations between the Government of Israel and the Palestinian Authority;

Whereas successive United States Presidential administrations have pursued peace agreements between the parties

for over 30 years, including the 1982 Reagan Plan for Middle East Peace, the 1991 Madrid Peace Conference, the 1993 Oslo Accords, the 1995 Wye River Memorandum, the 2000 Camp David Summit, the 2000 Clinton Parameters, the 2001 Sharm El-Sheikh Fact-Finding Committee Report, the 2003 Roadmap for Peace in the Middle East, the 2005 Agreement on Movement and Access, the 2007 Annapolis Conference, and efforts to restart the peace process under the Obama Administration;

Whereas these efforts to encourage direct and bilateral negotiations between the two parties have presently been unsuccessful at ending the Israeli-Palestinian conflict;

Whereas the inability to achieve a two-state solution threatens the State of Israel's security and identity as the democratic homeland of the Jewish people;

Whereas the inability to achieve a two-state solution impedes the well-being and self-determination of the Palestinian people;

Whereas reports indicate that Arab and Muslim-majority states have taken steps to improve bilateral relations with the State of Israel and are seeking new ways to advance strategic cooperative initiatives; and

Whereas recent strategic trends in the region suggest that an integrated regional approach, defined by concurrent bilateral negotiations between the Government of Israel and the Palestinian Authority and conversations between the Government of Israel and regional Arab and Muslim-majority states, could result in new progress in the Israeli-Palestinian peace process: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

1           (1) reaffirms that it is the policy of the United  
2 States to support a two-state solution to the Israeli-  
3 Palestinian conflict negotiated between the State of  
4 Israel and the Palestinian Authority, and resulting  
5 in two states for two peoples, living side-by-side in  
6 peace, security, and mutual recognition;

7           (2) commends the State of Israel's ongoing ef-  
8 forts to improve bilateral relations with Arab and  
9 Muslim-majority states in the region;

10          (3) commends Arab and Muslim-majority states  
11 that have taken steps to improve bilateral relations  
12 with the State of Israel;

13          (4) urges the Palestinian Authority and re-  
14 gional Arab and Muslim-majority states to engage in  
15 bilateral and multilateral negotiations with the State  
16 of Israel to advance the Israeli-Palestinian peace  
17 process and support the normalization of bilateral  
18 relations; and

19          (5) urges the resumption of bilateral negotia-  
20 tions between the State of Israel and the Palestinian  
21 Authority, including piecemeal approaches to ad-  
22 vance the ultimate goal of a final-status agreement  
23 between the parties.

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